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Skills: Problem Solving (Basic) ⓘ

⌚ Recommended Time: 19 mins

🏆 Points: 50

✅ 10 test cases (5 samples)

Coding



Binary Search

**EASY**

Data Structures

Algorithms

Arrays

Problem Solving

Theme: Finance

A number of bids are received for a project. Determine the number of distinct pairs of project costs where their absolute difference is some target value. Two pairs are distinct if they differ in at least one value.

### Example

 $n = 3$  $projectCosts = [1, 3, 5]$  $target = 2$ 

There are 2 pairs  $[1, 3]$ ,  $[3, 5]$  with the target difference  $target = 2$ . Therefore, 2 is returned.

### Function Description

Complete the function `countPairs` in the editor below.

`countPairs` has the following parameter(s):

*int projectCosts[n]*: array of integers

*int target*: the target difference

## Return

*int*: the number of distinct pairs in *projectCosts* with an absolute difference of *target*

## Constraints

- $5 \leq n \leq 10^5$
- $0 < \text{projectCosts}[i] \leq 2 \times 10^9$
- Each *projectCosts*[*i*] is distinct, i.e. unique within *projectCosts*
- $1 \leq \text{target} \leq 10^9$

### ► Input Format for Custom Testing

### ▼ Sample Case 0

#### Sample Input 0

STDIN	Function
-----	-----
5	→ projectCosts[] size n = 5
1	→ projectCosts = [1, 5, 3, 4, 2]
5	
3	
4	
2	
2	→ target = 2

## ► Input Format for Custom Testing

### ▼ Sample Case 0

#### Sample Input 0

STDIN	Function
5	→ projectCosts[] size n = 5
1	→ projectCosts = [1, 5, 3, 4, 2]
5	
3	
4	
2	
2	→ target = 2

#### Sample Output 0

3

#### Explanation 0

Count the number of pairs in *projectCosts* whose difference is *target* = 2. The following three pairs meet the criterion: (1, 3), (5, 3), and (4, 2).

## ▼ Sample Case 1

### Sample Input 1

STDIN	Function
10	→ projectCosts[] size n = 10
363374326	→ projectCosts = [363374326, 364147530, 61825163, 107306571, 128124602,
139946991,	428047635, 491595254, 879792181, 106926279]
364147530	
61825163	
107306571	
128124602	
139946991	
428047635	
491595254	
879792181	
106926279	
1	→ target = 1

### Sample Output 1

0

### Explanation 1

Count the number of pairs in *projectCosts* whose difference is  $\text{target} = 1$ . Because no such pair of integers exists, return 0.

### ▼ Sample Case 2

#### Sample Input 2

STDIN		Function
-----		-----
6	→	<code>projectCosts[]</code> size <code>n = 6</code>
2	→	<code>projectCosts = [2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12]</code>
4		
6		
8		
10		
12		
2	→	<code>target = 2</code>

#### Sample Output 2

5

### Explanation 2

Count the number of pairs in *projectCosts* whose difference is  $\text{target} = 2$ . The following five pairs meet the criterion: (2, 4), (4, 6), (6, 8), (8, 10), and (10, 12).